

LF

1989

CALCULUS AB

SECTION II

Time—1 hour and 30 minutes

Number of problems—6

Percent of total grade—50

SHOW ALL YOUR WORK. INDICATE CLEARLY THE METHODS YOU USE BECAUSE YOU WILL BE GRADED ON THE CORRECTNESS OF YOUR METHODS AS WELL AS ON THE ACCURACY OF YOUR FINAL ANSWERS.

Notes: (1) In this examination,  $\ln x$  denotes the natural logarithm of  $x$  (that is, logarithm to the base  $e$ ).  
(2) Unless otherwise specified, the domain of a function  $f$  is assumed to be the set of all real numbers  $x$  for which  $f(x)$  is a real number.

1. Let  $f$  be the function given by  $f(x) = x^3 - 7x + 6$ .

- (a) Find the zeros of  $f$ .
- (b) Write an equation of the line tangent to the graph of  $f$  at  $x = -1$ .
- (c) Find the number  $c$  that satisfies the conclusion of the Mean Value Theorem for  $f$  on the closed interval  $[1, 3]$ .

2. Let  $R$  be the region in the first quadrant enclosed by the graph of  $y = \sqrt{6x + 4}$ , the line  $y = 2x$ , and the  $y$ -axis.

- (a) Find the area of  $R$ .
- (b) Set up, but do not integrate, an integral expression in terms of a single variable for the volume of the solid generated when  $R$  is revolved about the  $x$ -axis.
- (c) Set up, but do not integrate, an integral expression in terms of a single variable for the volume of the solid generated when  $R$  is revolved about the  $y$ -axis.

3. A particle moves along the  $x$ -axis in such a way that its acceleration at time  $t$  for  $t \geq 0$  is given by  $a(t) = 4 \cos(2t)$ . At time  $t = 0$ , the velocity of the particle is  $v(0) = 1$  and its position is  $x(0) = 0$ .

- (a) Write an equation for the velocity  $v(t)$  of the particle.
- (b) Write an equation for the position  $x(t)$  of the particle.
- (c) For what values of  $t$ ,  $0 \leq t \leq \pi$ , is the particle at rest?

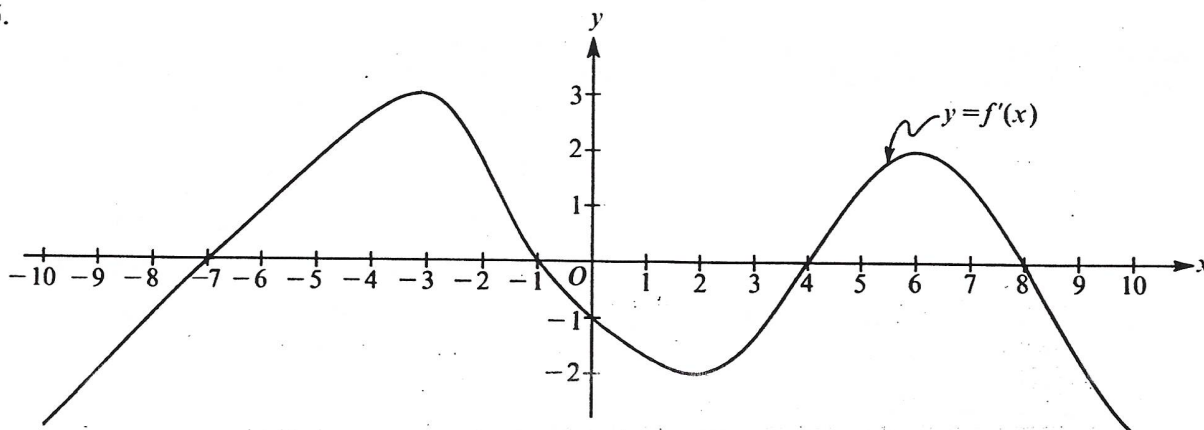
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4. Let  $f$  be the function given by  $f(x) = \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2 - 4}}$ .

- Find the domain of  $f$ .
- Write an equation for each vertical asymptote to the graph of  $f$ .
- Write an equation for each horizontal asymptote to the graph of  $f$ .
- Find  $f'(x)$ .

5.



**Note:** This is the graph of the derivative of  $f$ , not the graph of  $f$ .

The figure above shows the graph of  $f'$ , the derivative of a function  $f$ . The domain of  $f$  is the set of all real numbers  $x$  such that  $-10 \leq x \leq 10$ .

- For what values of  $x$  does the graph of  $f$  have a horizontal tangent?
- For what values of  $x$  in the interval  $(-10, 10)$  does  $f$  have a relative maximum? Justify your answer.
- For what values of  $x$  is the graph of  $f$  concave downward?

6. Oil is being pumped continuously from a certain oil well at a rate proportional to the amount of oil left in the well; that is,  $\frac{dy}{dt} = ky$ , where  $y$  is the amount of oil left in the well at any time  $t$ . Initially there were 1,000,000 gallons of oil in the well, and 6 years later there were 500,000 gallons remaining. It will no longer be profitable to pump oil when there are fewer than 50,000 gallons remaining.

- Write an equation for  $y$ , the amount of oil remaining in the well at any time  $t$ .
- At what rate is the amount of oil in the well decreasing when there are 600,000 gallons of oil remaining?
- In order not to lose money, at what time  $t$  should oil no longer be pumped from the well?

END OF EXAMINATION.